

## **CT520-128 LANforge WiFIRE 802.11a/b/g/n WiFi Traffic Generator with 128 Virtual STA Interfaces**

The CT520-128 wireless traffic generator is an excellent choice for testing Access Points and other WiFi networks. The CT520-128 uses a modified Wireless driver for WiFi NICs based on the Atheros chipset. It can support up to 128 Virtual Stations. Each of the Virtual Stations has its own IP address, IP port space, MAC address and routing table. The Virtual Stations can be assigned to communicate to a particular Access Point, use a particular SSID, and have optional WPA2 key assigned. More advanced 802.1X authentication is also included. There is a single WiFi radio per CT520-128 but multiple LANforge systems can be clustered together for more realistic radio interference patterns and increased traffic generation capability. The radio supports 802.11 a, b, g or n mode. Transmit power and channel/frequency is configured on a per-radio basis. Most other settings are configurable per virtual station.

All virtual stations must be on the same frequency, but as long as the protocol supports that frequency, the multiple protocols can be used concurrently. For instance, if the radio is configured for a 2.4Ghz channel, the stations can be b, g, or n. If the radio is on a 5Ghz channel, the stations can be a or n. The bandwidth can be configured for all protocols. For 802.11n and 802.11AC, configuring the MCS rates also determines the number of spatial streams (1x1, 2x2, 3x3, 4x4 etc).

The Virtual Stations may be configured with all of the virtual interfaces on the same subnet, or different subnets, depending on the testing requirements. When used with something like VoIP, it allows all of the VoIP calls to use the standard IP ports (with one call per virtual interface).

The CT520-128 has no moving parts (other than the three removable external antenna on swivel mounts) and will fit into a small travel bag or briefcase for easy portability. It is also completely silent, so you can include it in your customer demos and presentations. No additional hardware or software is required, but it is suggested that you manage the system using the LANforge-GUI on a separate machine. The CT520-128 can also be managed over a serial console in text mode or through a directly connected monitor, mouse and keyboard.



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NOTE: This product may have a different hardware configuration than the system pictured above.  
Refer to your official quote for details.

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## Example Network Diagram



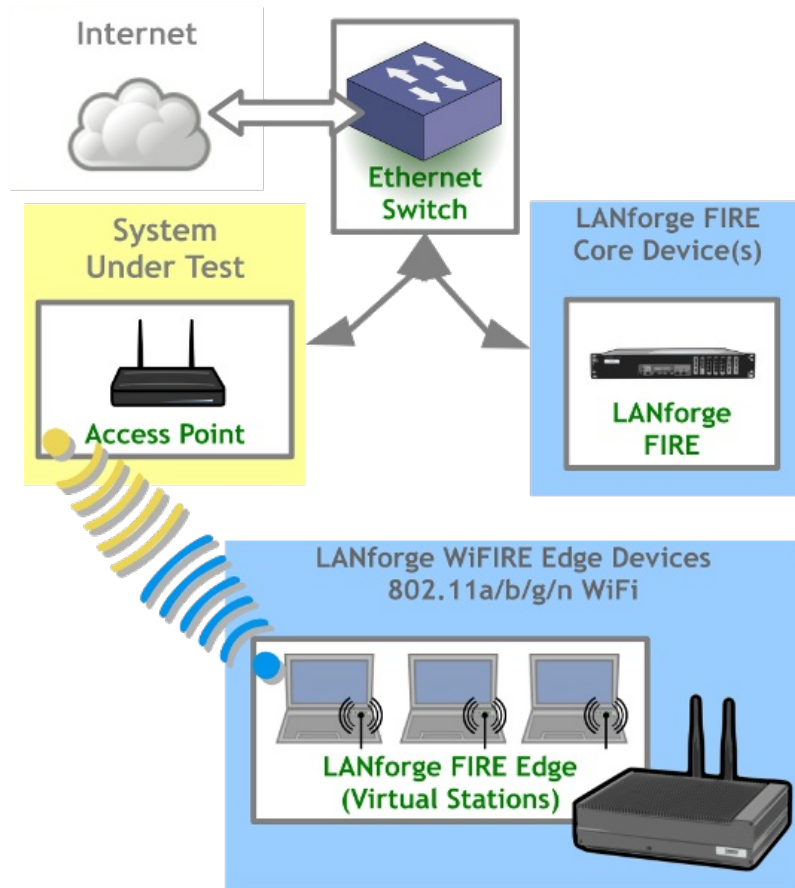
## LANforge WiFIRE Virtual Station Traffic Generator

LANforge WiFIRE supports 802.11 Virtual Stations and Access Points\*. To the System Under Test, it appears as if there are multiple PCs sitting inside the LANforge system generating independent traffic streams over Wireless NICs.

Many Virtual Station interfaces are supported per LANforge WiFIRE machine. LANforge can send traffic from one physical interface on the local machine to another interface on that same machine. Each physical and virtual interface can be configured on the same, or on different IP subnets.

In the configuration on the left, the LANforge FIRE Core can be one physical Ethernet interface and act as the server. The LANforge FIRE Edge can be the Virtual Station interfaces configured on the WiFi radio. Both interfaces can be on the same machine or multiple LANforge machines can be clustered together for increased traffic generation capacity.

\* All system support 802.11 a/b/g/n.  
Some systems support 802.11ac as well.



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## Quick Start Guide

1. Connect Management Ethernet port to Management network or management PC. If connecting directly to a PC, an Ethernet cross-over cable should be used.
2. Connect eth1 wired Ethernet interface to wired Ethernet interface on the AP or network under test. This usually is considered the 'server' side of the network.

3. The Client side of the network will be the Virtual Stations configured on the CT520-128 WiFi NIC(s).
4. Connect power to standard US or European AC power source. If using external battery pack, then connect to that instead.
5. Install the LANforge-GUI on a separate management PC or Laptop. Windows and Linux GUIs are supported: Select the correct one from the CDROM or Candela Technologies Download page and install it. The CT520-128 appliance has a web server that also provides the LANforge GUIs.
6. The CT520-128 should now boot. If DHCP is enabled on the Management network, the CT520-128 will automatically acquire an IP address. If DHCP is not available, the IP address will be set to **192.168.1.101** by the LANforge scripts.
7. Start the LANforge-GUI on the management PC and click the 'Discover' button. It should find the CT520-128 appliance and add the IP address to the drop-down box in the Connect widget. Press 'Connect' and you will be connected to the CT520-128.
8. Select the Port Mgr tab in the GUI. Double-click on the device called 'wiphy0'. This is the Radio device, and should be configured for the correct, channel, country-code, etc. Next, select one or more of the Virtual Station interfaces and click 'Modify'. Enter the correct IP address information, SSID and WPA/WPA2 password (if Enabled). After applying these changes, the Virtual Station interface should associate with the AP and be ready to send traffic. You may create up to 128 Virtual Station interfaces per CT520-128 with the 'Create' button.
9. Once the interfaces are configured correctly, you can click on the Layer 3, VOIP/RTP and other LANforge-FIRE related GUI tabs and configure/modify/start/stop particular traffic patterns that utilize the virtual stations and wired Ethernet interface. In most cases, you will want one of the FIRE endpoints to be on the wired interface and the other to be on the WiFi Virtual Station interface. It is also valid to generate traffic between two Virtual Station interfaces. The GUI Plugins menu (and right-click on some tables) provides some plugins to do automated testing and reporting. Contact support if you have suggestions for improvements.
10. Any GUI modifications take place immediately after you click 'Submit'.

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## **LANforge WiFIRE Related Images**

### **Virtual Station Configuration Screen**



sta1 (brent-521) Configure Settings

Port Status Information

Current: LINK-DOWN GRO NONE

Driver Info: Port Type: WIFI-STA Parent: wiphy0

Port Configurables

Standard Configuration

Advanced Configuration

Misc Configuration

Custom WiFi

Enable

☐ Set IF Down
 ☐ Set MAC
 ☐ Set TX Q Len
 ☐ Set MTU
 ☐ Set Offload
 ☐ Set PROMISC

Services

☐ HTTP
 ☐ FTP
 ☐ RADIUS

Low Level

☐ PROMISC
 ☐ TSO Enabled
 ☐ UFO Enabled
 ☐ GSO Enabled
 ☐ LRO Enabled
 ☒ GRO Enabled

General Interface Settings

☐ Down
 ☐ Aux-Mgt
 ☐ DHCP-IPv6
 ☒ DHCP Release
 DHCP Vendor ID: None
 ☐ DHCP-IPv4
 DHCP Client ID: None
 Secondary-IPs
 DNS Servers: BLANK
 Peer IP: NA
 IP Address: 0.0.0.0
 Global IPv6: AUTO
 IP Mask: 0.0.0.0
 Link IPv6: AUTO
 Gateway IP: 0.0.0.0
 IPv6 GW: AUTO
 Alias:
 MTU: 1500
 MAC Addr: 00:0e:8e:6f:81:f8
 TX Q Len: 1000
 Rpt Timer: medium (8 s)
 WiFi Bridge: NONE

WiFi Settings

SSID: brenttest-523
 AP: DEFAULT
 Key/Phrase: mypasswd
 Mode: 8 (8)
 Freq/Channel: 2437/6
 Rate: OS Default
 ☐ WPA
 ☒ WPA2
 ☐ OSEN
 ☐ WEP
 ☐ Disable HT40
 ☐ Disable SGI

Print

View Details

Probe

Display Scan

Sync

Apply

OK

Cancel

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## Layer 3 (Ethernet, UDP, TCP) Connections

LANforge Manager Version(5.2.13)

Control Reporting Tear-Off Info Plugins

Stop AllRestart ManagerRefreshHELP

AttenuatorsFile-IOLayer-4Test MgrTest GroupResource MgrEvent LogAlertsPort MgrMessages

StatusLayer-3L3 EndpsWanLinks

Rpt Timer:fast (1 s)GoTest Managerall

Select AllStartStopQuiesceClear

View0 - 200GoDisplayCreateModifyDelete

Cross Connects for Selected Test Manager

Name	Type	State	Pkt Rx A → B	Pkt Rx A ← B	Rate A → B	Rate A ← B	Rx Drop % A	Rx Drop % B	Drop Pkts A	Drop Pkts B	Avg RTT
xcdx-1	LF/UDP	Run	17,294	17,549	9,998,239	9,997,437	0	0	0	0	1
xcdx-10	LF/UDP	Run	17,377	17,716	9,997,632	9,996,340	0	0	0	0	0
xcdx-2	LF/UDP	Run	17,548	17,802	9,997,351	9,996,964	0	0	0	0	0
xcdx-3	LF/UDP	Run	17,633	17,802	9,997,891	9,996,964	0	0	0	0	0
xcdx-4	LF/UDP	Run	17,633	17,802	9,997,891	9,996,964	0	0	0	0	1
xcdx-5	LF/UDP	Run	17,718	17,036	9,997,947	9,992,326	0	0	0	0	1
xcdx-6	LF/UDP	Run	17,718	17,044	9,997,947	9,997,018	0	0	0	0	1
xcdx-7	LF/UDP	Run	17,718	17,044	9,997,947	9,997,018	0	0	0	0	1
xcdx-8	LF/UDP	Run	17,718	17,044	9,997,947	9,997,516	0	0	0	0	1

Logged in to: 192.168.100.26:4002 as: Admin

Layer 3 Create/Modify Screen

+

-

All

Display

Sync

Batch-Create

Apply

OK

Cancel

1

Cross-Connect

CX Name: udp-se

CX Type: LANforge / UDP

Resource: 1 (brent-6port)

Port: 1 (eth0)

Min Tx Rate: New Modem (56 Kbps)

Max Tx Rate: Same

Min PDU Size: AUTO

Max PDU Size: Same

IP ToS: Best Effort (0)

Pkts To Send: Infinite

Endpoint B

1 (brent-6port)

2 (eth1)

New Modem (56 Kbps)

Same

AUTO

Same

Best Effort (0)

Infinite

2

Cross-Connect

Report Timer: default (5 s)

Pld Pattern: increasing

Min IP Port: AUTO

Max IP Port: Same

Min Duration: Forever

Max Duration: Same

Min Reconn: 0 (0 ms)

Max Reconn: Same

Multi-Conn: Normal (0)

Script

Thresholds

Endpoint B

increasing

AUTO

Same

Forever

Same

0 (0 ms)

Same

Normal (0)

Script

Thresholds

3

Cross-Connect

Test Manager: default\_tm

Quiesce: 3 (3 sec)

IP Addr: AUTO

Replay File

Loop

Dest Mac

Filename:

Dest MAC: <custom>

Endpoint B

AUTO

Replay File

Loop

Dest Mac

<custom>

4

Endpoint A

Snd Buff Size: OS Default

Rcv Buff Size: OS Default

Send Bad FCS: zero (0%)

Src MAC: 00:00:00:00:00:00

Use-Proxy

Proxy Addr: 0.0.0.0

Proxy Port: 0

Socket Priority: 0

Payload

Endpoint B

OS Default

OS Default

zero (0%)

00:00:00:00:00:00

Use-Proxy

0.0.0.0

0

0

Payload

5

Endpoint A

Conn Timeout: 10s (10 s)

TCP MSS: OS Default

Endpoint B

10s (10 s)

OS Default

Endpoint A

Do Checksum

Duration Quiesce

Quiesce-After-Range

TCP\_NODELAY

Concurrent IP Addrs

Clear-Port-On-Start

Linear-IP-Ports

Endp Name: udp-se-A

Endpoint B

Do Checksum

UnManaged

Duration Quiesce

Quiesce-After-Range

TCP\_NODELAY

Concurrent IP Addrs

Clear-Port-On-Start

Linear-IP-Ports

udp-se-B

## Software Features

- Supports real-world protocols:
  - Layer 2: Raw-Ethernet.
  - 802.1Q VLANs.
  - PPPoE: Integrated PPPoE support.
  - Layer 3: IPv4, IPv6, UDP/IP, IGMP Multicast UDP, TCP/IP.
  - Layer 4: FTP, HTTP, HTTPS, TFTP, SFTP, SCP
  - 802.11a/b/g/n Wireless Station (up to 128 per machine).



7. Layer 4: TELNET, PING, DNS, SMTP, NMAP (via add-on script).
  8. File-IO: NFSv3, NFSv4, CIFS, iSCSI.
2. Supports up to 1000 concurrent TCP connections with base license package.
  3. The CT520-128 is able to push up to 355Mbps through an AP, depending on the protocols mix, wireless mode and environment, and speed of the network under test. Supports at least 10 VoIP (SIP, RTP) calls if appropriate licenses are purchased. More powerful systems are also available.
  4. Supports real-world compliance with ARP protocol.
  5. Supports ToS (QoS) settings for TCP/IP and UDP/IP connections.
  6. Uses publicly available Linux and Windows network stacks for increased standards compliance.
  7. Utilizes [libcurl](#) for FTP, HTTP and HTTPS (SSL), TFTP and SCP protocols.
  8. Supports file system test endpoints (NFS, CIFS, and iSCSI file systems, too!). File system mounts can use the virtual interface feature for advanced testing of file server applications.
  9. Supports custom command-line programs, such as telnet, SMTP, and ping.
  10. Comprehensive traffic reports include: Packet Transmit Rate, Packet Receive Rate, Packet Drop %, Transmit Bytes, Receive Bytes, Latency, Jitter, various Ethernet driver level counters, and much more.
  11. Supports generation of reports that are ready to be imported into your favorite spread-sheet.
  12. Allows packet sniffing and network protocol decoding with the integrated [Wireshark](#) protocol sniffer.
  13. GUI runs as Java application on Linux, MAC and Microsoft Operating Systems (among others).
  14. GUI can run remotely, even over low-bandwidth links to accommodate the needs of the users.
  15. Central management application can manage multiple units, tests, and testers simultaneously.
  16. Includes easy built-in scripting for iterating through rates and packet sizes, with automated reporting. Also supports scriptable command line interface (telnet) which can be used to automate test scenarios. Perl libraries and example scripts are provided!
  17. Automatic discovery of LANforge data generators simplifies configuration of LANforge test equipment.
  18. LANforge traffic generation/management software is supported on Linux and MS Windows.

# Hardware Specification

1. Midrange Appliance with no moving parts.
2. Operating System: Fedora Linux with customized Linux kernel.
3. Two 1Gbps Ethernet ports, slot for WiFi or other add-in NIC
4. Atheros chipset based 802.11a/b/g/n 3x3 MIMO Wireless NIC with three external antenna. Supports up to 128 virtual stations.
5. 1.6 GHz Intel Atom N270 processor.
6. RJ45 Serial console (115200 8 N 1) for console management & initial configuration.
7. VGA, USB ports for desktop usage.
8. 2 GB RAM.
9. 16 GB Solid State Hard Drive.
10. Larger storage drive and compact-flash available.
11. 9-36v 4AMP external power supply (brick).
12. Weight: 5.7 lbs or 2.6 kg.
13. Dimensions: 11 x 7.5 x 2.5 inches    Metric: 268 x 190 x 65 mm.
14. Operating Temperature: -10 ~ 55°C.
15. Operating Humidity: 5 ~ 95%.
16. Shock CFD: 100g peak acceleration (6 msec duration)
17. Certification: CE Emission, FCC Class A, RoHS Compliant.

List Price: \$9,995    List Price with 1 Year support (17%): \$11,694

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## Additional Feature Upgrades

Unless otherwise noted in the product description, these features usually cost extra:

- WanPaths (LANforge-ICE feature set)
- Virtual Interfaces: MAC-VLANs, 802.1Q VLANs, WiFi stations, etc
- FIRE Connections: Base FIRE license includes 1000 active connections.
- **WiFi RF Attenuator**: Adjust WiFi signal strength in a controllable manner.
- **RF Noise / Radar Simulator**: Simulate RADAR pulses and other RF noise.
- **SMA RF Cable Bundle**: Used to cable LANforge WiFIRE radios to device-under-test.
- LANforge-ICE Network Emulation.
- VOIP: Each concurrent call over the included package requires a license.
- Armageddon: Each pair of ports requires a license if not already included.

- External battery pack: 12+ hours for CT520, CT523, CT92X and other platforms.

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